

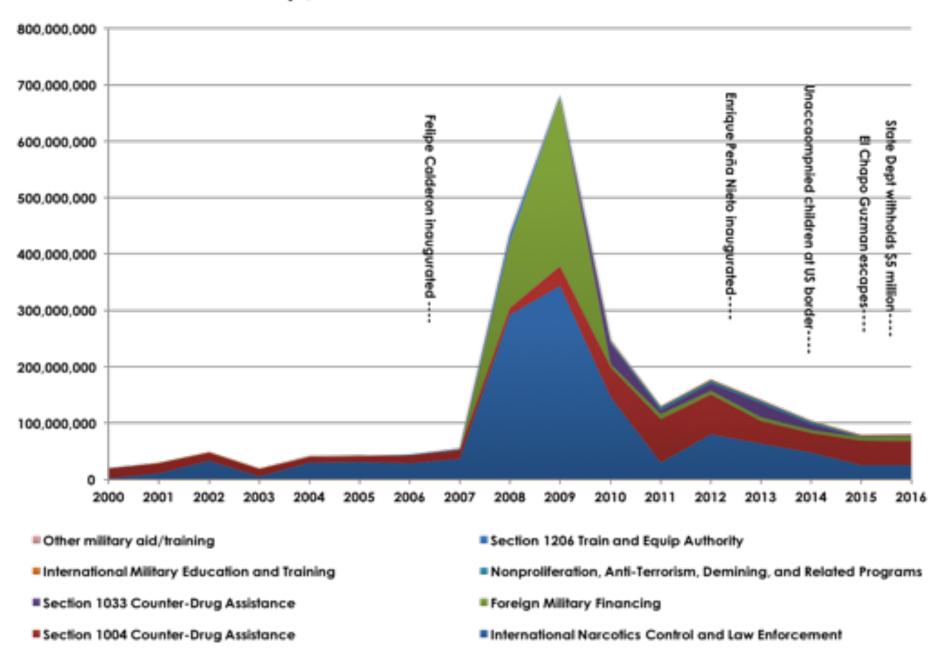
#### "Merida Initiative"

or "Plan Mexico" or "Military/police aid" to Mexico

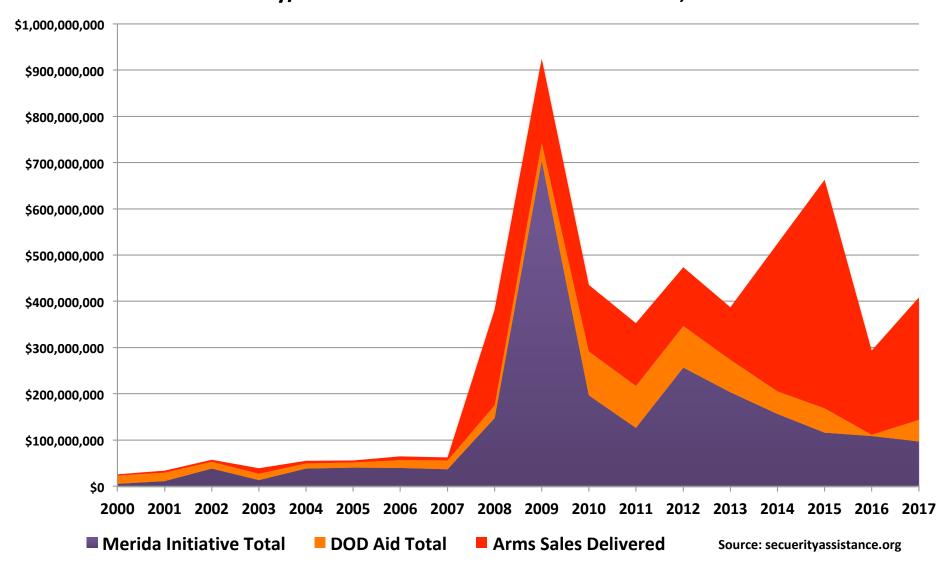


Begins 2007.
First includes aid to Central America; now only Mexico, but excludes DOD, DHS aid

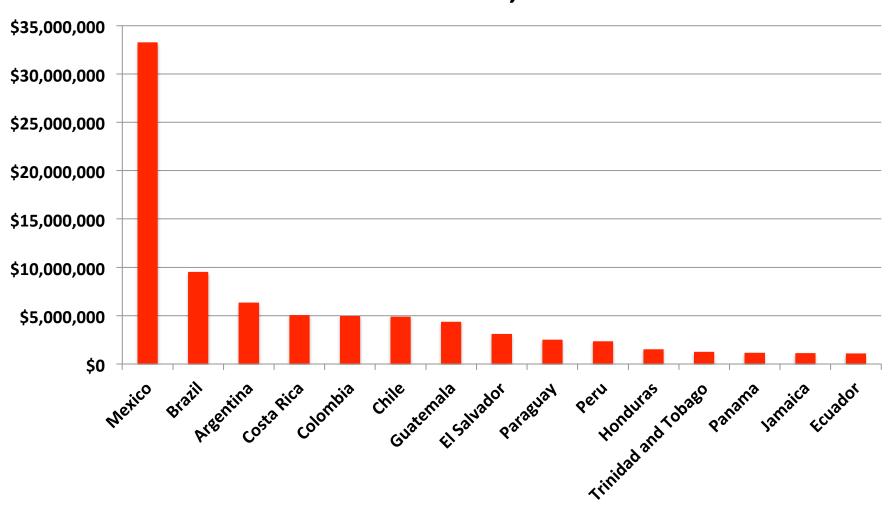
#### U.S. Military / Police Assistance to Mexico, 2000-2016



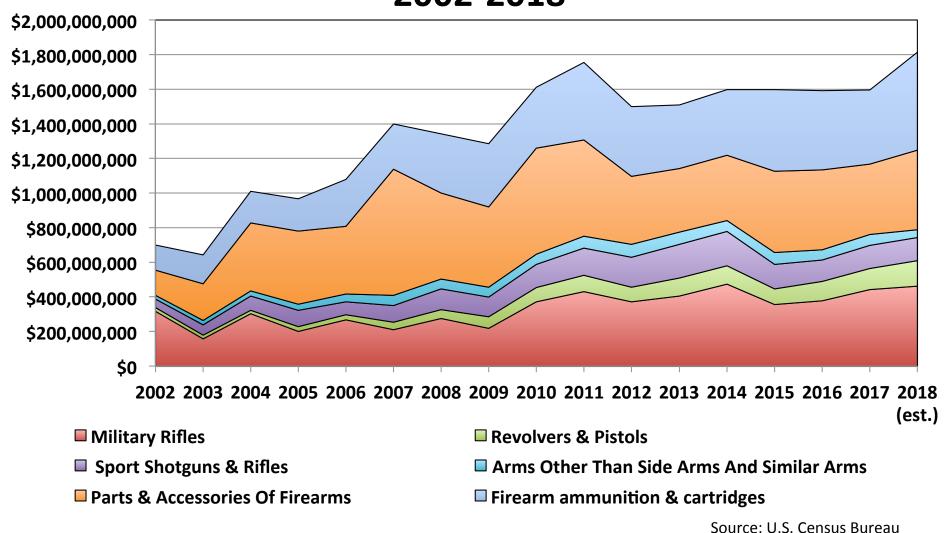
U.S. Military/Police Aid and Arms Sales to Mexico, 2000-2017



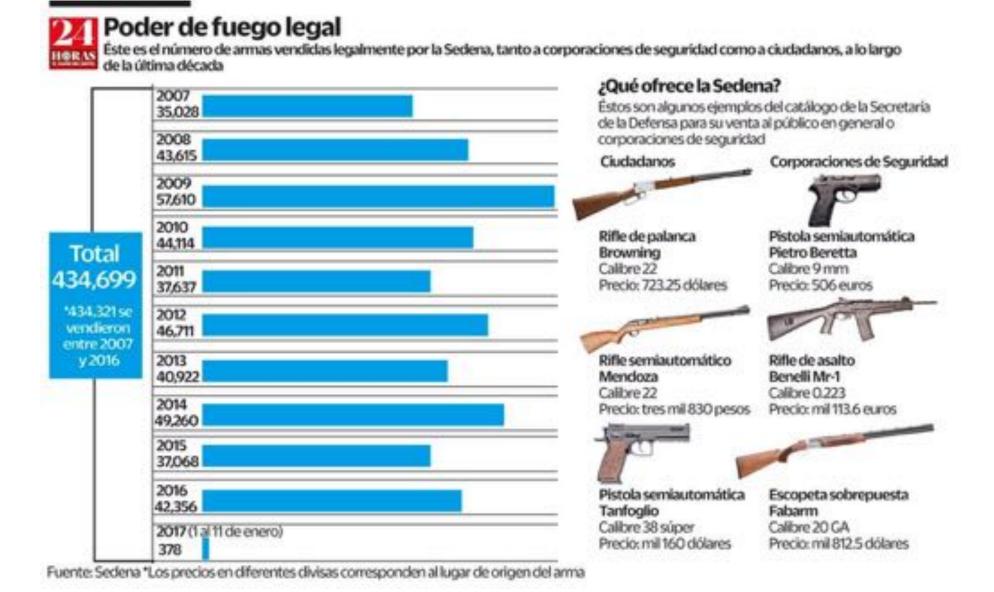
# U.S. firearms, parts and munitions sold to Latin America, 2018



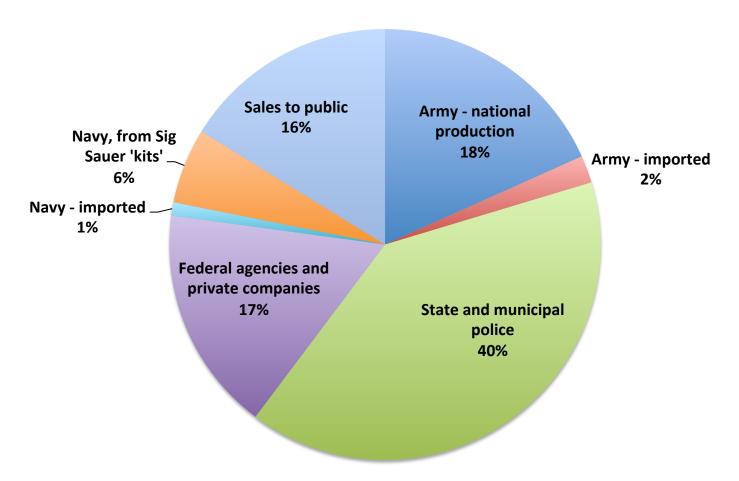
# U.S. Firearm, Parts and Ammunition Exports, 2002-2018



# Mexican Army is sole distributor of firearms to federal, state, local police and private parties.



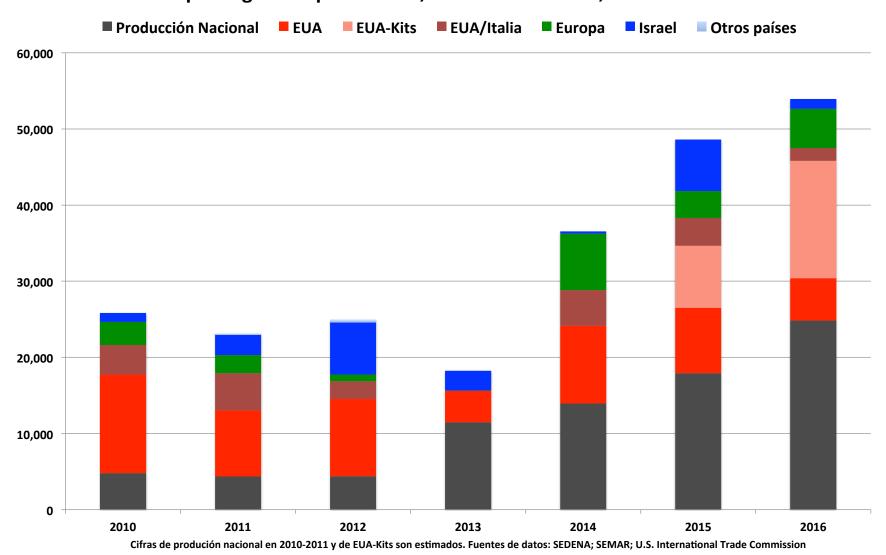
#### Firearms legally transferred in Mexico, 2010-2016, by end user



From total of 417,785 firearms. Sources: SEDENA, SEMAR, U.S. International Trade Commission. National production for 2010-2011 and weapons from Sig Sauer 'kits' are estimated.

Sources: SEDENA, SEMAR, U.S. International Trade Commission.

## Fuentes de armas largas y militares legalmente transferidas en México, por región de producción, todos los usuarios, 2010-2016



### Weapons Sales Licenses

- Overseen by State Department
- Licenses can prohibit end users
- License applications notified to Congressional Foreign Affairs/Foreign Relations Committees
- Trump administration proposes transfer of firearms export licenses to Commerce Dept.
- Natl. Defense Authorization Act may prohibit this transfer



### Sig Sauer: New Hampshire / Germany



License to sell up to \$265 million worth of guns and "kits" for semi-automatic pistols and submachine guns.

In accordance with 22 CFR 123.15 (and/or 124.11), this program was notified to Congress for \$266,450,001 on March 25, 2015 under DTC 14-121, as part of the approval process for

- This authorization expires February 28, 2024
- Export or temporary import of hardware in furtherance of this agreement by separate license is authorized. If used, separate license, submitted in accordance with Section 15.1 of the Guidelines for Preparing Electronic Agreements, must reference this agreement and must not exceed \$121,350,000. This proviso does not limit the use of separate authorizations for repair and replacement purposes.
- 3. The authorized sales territory for this MLA is: Mexico

## Mexican Navy Special Forces equipped with Sig Sauer 516 rifles

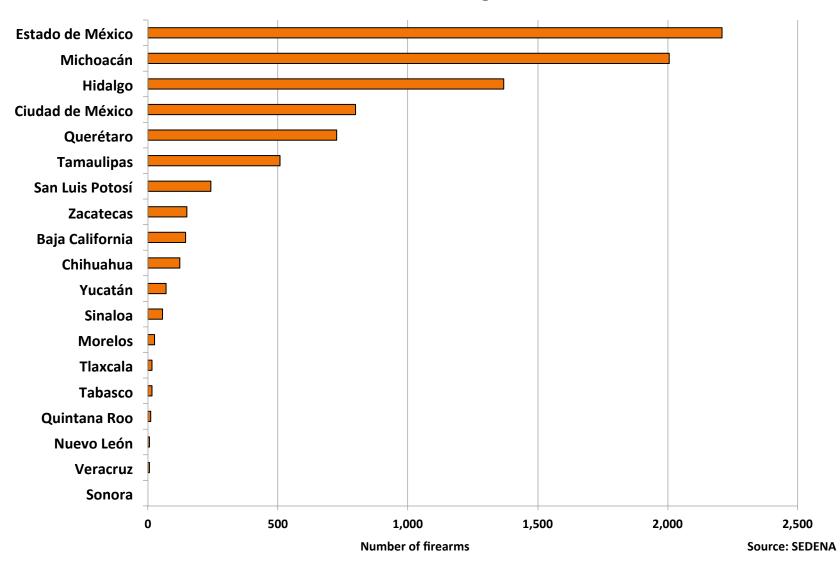
- Participated with Sig Sauer weapons in bi-national exercise in Camp Pendleton in July 2018
- Navy Special Forces implicated in forced disappearances in Nuevo Laredo during first half of 2018



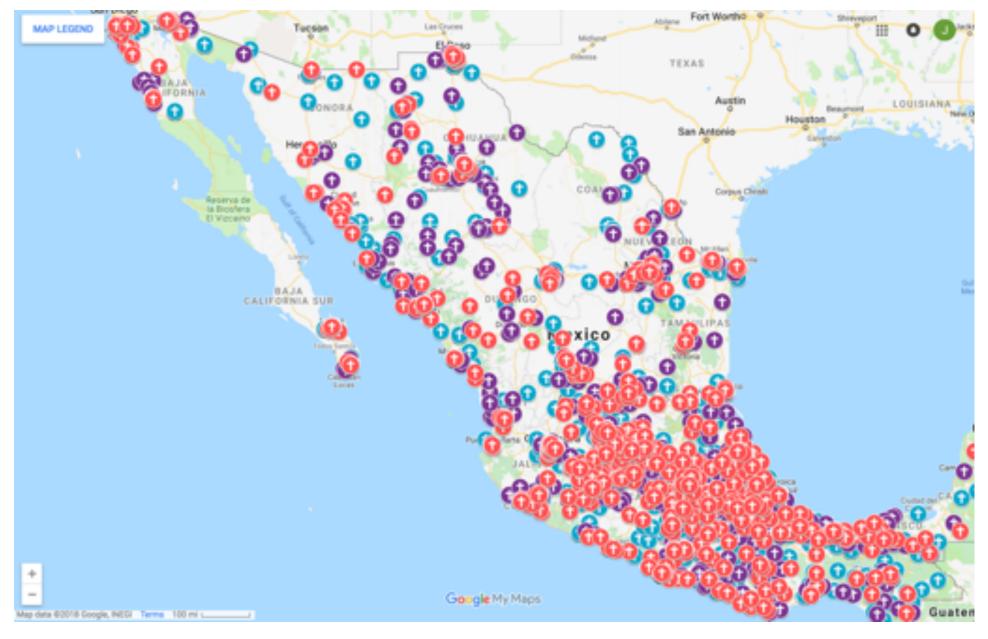


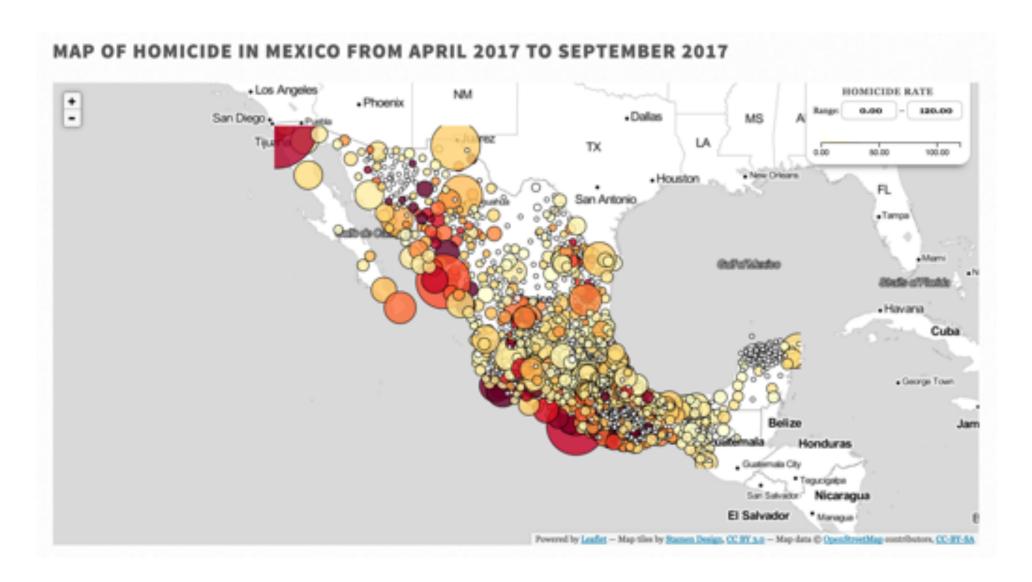
#### **End Users of Sig Sauer Guns: Police in 19 States**

Mexican States to which SEDENA Sold Sig Sauer Firearms, 2006-2016



## Feminicides in Mexico, 2016-2018





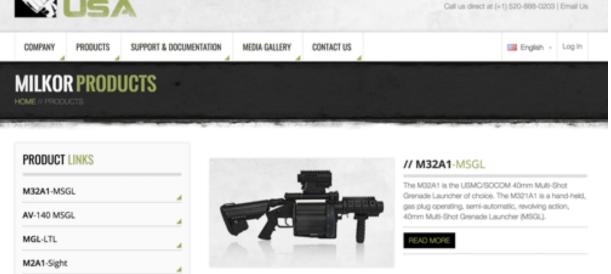
Mexico had more gun homicides last year than in any year on record, and will have more in 2018 than last year.

Map: Diego Valle Data: SESNSP



Milkor USA in Tucson sold grenade launchers to Mexican special forces, successors to GAFEs, trained by US in 1990s, whose members formed the Zetas.

In 2017, more than \$5 million of grenade launchers were exported to Mexico from Texas.





#### Colt Industries

Produces **AR-15 assault rifle**, exported to Mexico. Iguala Police who participated in Ayotzinapa disappearances used Colt AR-15s.









Faces of 43 student teachers, Ayotzinapa

#### Executions in Tanhuato, Michoacán

CNDH: Five of 22 from Blackhawk helicopter of Federal Police



#### Dillon Aero, M134DH, Gatling Gun

Made in Scottsdale, Arizona Delivered in 2013 and 2015. Fires 125 rounds/second



# Weapons push Central Americans toward the northern border



#### HOMICIDE CLUSTERS IN MEXICO FROM MAY 2018 TO OCTOBER 2018

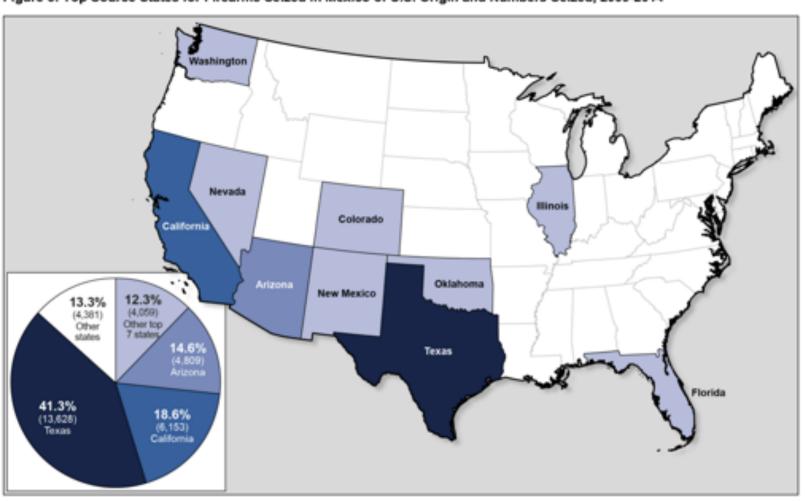


## Prohibited but Easy



# 70% of guns traced from crime scenes in Mexico originate in U.S.

Figure 5: Top Source States for Firearms Seized in Mexico of U.S. Origin and Numbers Seized, 2009-2014



Sources: GAO analysis of Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives data; Map Resources (map), | GAO-16-223



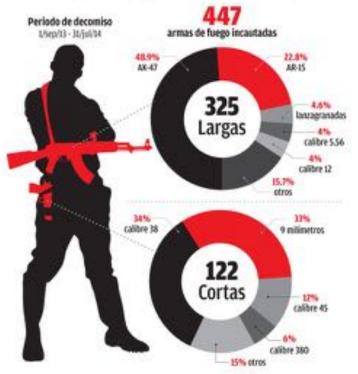


## U.S. Assault Weapons in Mexico...



#### LAS MÁS USADAS

➤ Según lo decomisado por la Procuraduría General de la República a la delincuencia organizada, 72:7 por ciento de las armas son largas.



Foreste, FGR 1 Información tensolo status 1 Gráffes, wonds status

#### **High-capacity ammunition magazines:**

Over 112,000 recovered in Mexico since 2011 *House to vote on H.R. 1186 to ban high-cap mags* 



## A sea change on guns







Maria Herrera Magdaleno, mother of four disappeared sons, pleads with United States to stop sending guns to Mexico

#### **Information Sources**

Stop US Arms to Mexico / Global Exchange: stopusarmstomexico.org

Forum on Arms Trade: forumarmstrade.org

**Security Assistance Monitor: security assistance.org** 

U.S. firearms export data: usatrade.census.gov

Contact: John Lindsay-Poland, johnlindsaypoland@gmail.com +1-510-282-8983

